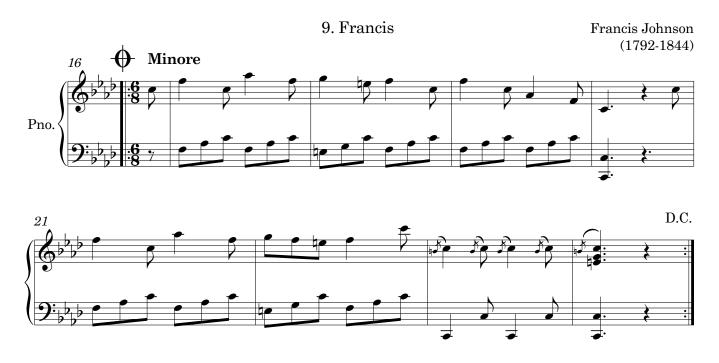
## Cotillions



Francis Johnson (1792-1844) was a black American violinist, Kent-bugle player, bandmaster, and composer. He led the official band of the Philadelphia State Fencibles, wrote music for the annual birthday celebrations of George Washington, and was awarded a silver bugle by Queen Victoria. His successful career resulted in other black composers finding music publishers.