

# Cotillions

## 3. Augustus

Francis Johnson  
(1792-1844)

Pno.

*f*

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Fine

Francis Johnson (1792-1844) was a black American violinist, Kent-bugle player, bandmaster, and composer. He led the official band of the Philadelphia State Fencibles, wrote music for the annual birthday celebrations of George Washington, and was awarded a silver bugle by Queen Victoria. His successful career resulted in other black composers finding music publishers.